



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: АЛЕКСЕЕВА

Имя: НИКОЛЕТТА

Отчество: ВЛАДИСЛАВОВНА

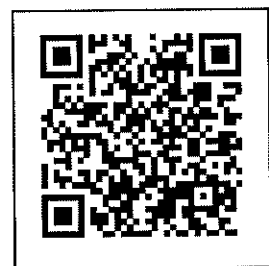
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

9

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ 1.

№ 1.a.

- 1) Passion
- 2) Focus
- 3) Serve
- 4) Persist

№ 1.b.

And the ~~the~~ first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would ~~pay~~ pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

№ 1.c.

- 1) The meaning would be as if she would do anything, even pay someone.
- 2) The meaning would be as if she agrees to pay someone.
- 3) They make speech more entertaining. In the second sentence speaker stresses the word "driven", which makes his speech more alive.



№ 2.

- 1) Teaching myself programming at an early age has made a tremendous difference in my ambitions later. Look at me now! ~~Who~~ Who would've thought how deep in the technology the world was going to drown.
- 2) I might admit, it is difficult in some ways. Well, I bring my kids to work sometimes, they love it, the workers love them and I get to spend time with my children. Winner winner chicken dinner!
- 3) I think the main thing that motivates me is the soon presidential elections in our country. With my genius ambitions people are going to choose me as the next president of the U.S. for sure.
- 4) I believe that every kid on this planet ~~was~~ ^{had} dreamed of the space as a toddler. I just took my ambitions on a higher level and made them not a childhood dream but my reality.
- 5) It has changed the industry indeed. I'm not going to reveal all of my secrets but the main key to creating disruptive innovations is the mind of a genius. Nevertheless, I reckon I am the one.
- 6) Not going to lie, I think the biggest one was overcoming my fears of failure. One day I just got myself together and thought "If not today and not right now, then when?" Remember, we only live once.



№3.

1) To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

1.2) Because it is used as a subjective. This sentence isn't suitable for a gerund.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

2.2) Inversion is used to show the rare appearance of dedication and commitment. Author tries to stress these words.

3) Hadn't we started preparations earlier, we would have missed the deadline.

3.2) Third conditional in this sentence shows the big role of time. If they hadn't started earlier, they would've missed it.

4) The author of this article argues persuasively that global warming requires immediate action.

4.2) Because ~~it shows~~ that's how it shows the actual state of speaking. Present tense is not always used for "happening now" moments. Present Continuous is usually used if someone wants to highlight the "happening now" situation.

5) The role of ethics remains central debate in the scientific progress.

5.2) Remains is used as an adverb ^{at} the start of the sentence.



It is used in Present Simple as it shows the usual state of ^{something} happening. It is not tied with time.

№4.

1) Heal; ^{has} ~~was~~ been treated by doctors

Ann's trauma ~~was healing~~ for half a year and she still got some scars left.

2) Twittering;

I usually wake up with the birds ~~twittering~~ singing.

3) Dank;

I have absolutely no idea where ~~Chris~~ Chris was last night.

4) Ear;

Jane was listening ~~really~~ with her full attention.

5) Easing;

Let's ^{go and} take a ride now, it's finally stopped pouring down.

6) Confided;

She left her daughter as a babysitter for the evening.



7) Smacked;

The engineer hit the machine with a hammer and it started working again.

8) Extricated;

The Oscar winning actress was full of charm and professionalism when she was speaking.

9) Swiped;

The boy shouted that his classmate took his rubber.

10) Guns;

The teacher wouldn't change his mind about the final exam date.

№ 5.

1 - H

2 - D

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - C

7 - K

8 - B

9 - G

10 - F



1) Spoken Anecdote.

The aim of this genre is to wind down and make people laugh. This text extract is for working people who want to just relax after work. The engaging speech with questions "And guess what?" make the expression suitable for this genre.

2) Political speech.

The aim of this genre is to unite people. This text extract is for people who are interested in politics or want to change ~~the~~ their country for good. Talking about future, uniting together, talking to a crowd make the expression suitable for this genre.

3) Business news.

The aim of this genre is to notificate people about business world. This text extract is for people who work in banks or who are actual business owners. Talking about stocks, earnings, markets, investors make the expression suitable for this genre.

4) Personal diary entry.

The aim of this genre is to reflect on your day and express your feelings. This text extract is for sentimental, mindful people. Talking to a diary, expressing your feeling about the day make the expression suitable for this genre.

5) Crime thriller novel.

The aim of this genre is to scare people. This text extract is for people who want to get chills from reading. Talking about fear, darkness, echo make the expression suitable for this genre.



6) Instruction manual.

The aim of this genre is to help people on how to use a certain thing. This text extract is for people who just bought a new thing and ~~can't understand~~ ^{don't understand} how to use ~~it~~ ^{get}. Talking

about a device, batteries, sliding the cover, turning off and on make the expression suitable for this genre.

№6.

Fallacy 1: sentence 5.

Explanation: The sentence claims that banning fast food would completely eliminate obesity and other health problems ~~related to poor diets~~ related to poor diets which is not true. Fast food is not responsible for people's health problems, a lot of obesity problems are genetic and not curable.

Improved: Banning fast food wouldn't completely eliminate obesity but would help certain people to lose weight.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 6.

Exp.: The sentence claims that fast food is responsible for environmental degradation, not considering the fact of using gas, oil and other chemicals that pollute environment way more than fast food packages.



Imp.: Fast food is one of the ~~problems~~ ^{factors} of environmental degradation.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

Exp.: The ~~ex~~ sentence claims that packaging waste from fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution ^{in urban areas} without considering the fact that other product packaging, air pollution, water pollution ~~all~~ all together create the sole cause of pollution.

Imp.: packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the factors that cause pollution of the urban areas.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 8.

Exp.: The sentence claims that eliminating fast food would immediately resolve major environmental ~~is~~ issues which is not true because packaging waste is actually ^{way} smaller problem than, for example, water pollution, ~~therefore~~ therefore it wouldn't resolve almost anything. Despite the packaging waste problem, of course.

Imp.: Eliminating fast food would make an impact on the ~~problem~~ problem of excessive packaging waste.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10.



Exp.: The sentence claims that marketing that affects children is entirely to blame for poor diets not considering the fact that children's eating habits form ~~with~~^{under} the control of their parents, so blaming marketing is just wrong and silly.

Imp.: Children who see advertisements start asking their parents to buy them fast food ~~which~~^{what} in long-term leads to creating poor eating habits.

